

Č**SDA** Czech Social Science Data Archive Jilská 1, 110 00 Praha 1, Czech Republic; http://archiv.soc.cas.cz

> Martin Vávra Tomáš Čížek

## Data Acquisition in Practice in CSDA

CES2012: Data Acquisition and License Agreements, Tampere, Finland

#### Content



#### Data Aquisition in CSDA & Licensing

- About CSDA
- Data sources in the Czech Republic
- Historical datasets
- Practice of data aquisition
- Licensing

#### About CSDA



- The Czech Social Science Data Archive (CSDA) at the Institute of Sociology, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic (ASCR), serves as the national focal point providing open access to electronic files of primary data from research projects.
- A publicly accessible social science data archive was established at the Institute of Sociology, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic in 1998 under the title Sociological Data Archive (SDA). In 1999, it became an independent research department of the Institute. In 2011, the name of the department was changed to Czech Social Science Data Archive (CSDA).



#### **SDA** Sociological Data Archive (1998 - 2011)



## **Czech Social Science Data Archive**





- Primary source of our data is our home institute.
- Institute of Sociology is leading sociology department in the Czech Republic – majority of sociological surveys comes from it. (including international projects like ISSP, ESS)
- Universities with sociological programs
- Government institutions
- Official statistics !
- Commercial companies
- Same goes for other social sciences:

### Central register of R&D projects



- Covers research projects from 1993 (Dissolution of Czechoslovakia)
- Each science have unique code
- 788 research projects in the field of sociology and demography
- More than 250 include some form of empirical research
- 335 projects of political science, 249 of psychology,...

#### Central register of R&D projects

| Sociology and<br>Demography               | Count | %   |
|---|-------|-----|
| Empirical research<br>projects            | 257   | 33  |
| Other projects without empirical research | 486   | 62  |
| Unclear                                   | 45    | 5   |
| Total                                     | 788   | 100 |

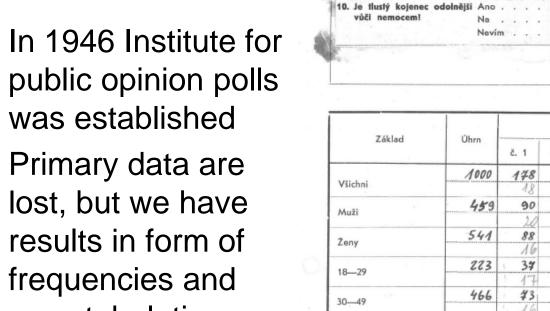
ČSDA

#### Historical data



- One possible (and fruitful) target of our data acquisition enterprise are survey data from period 1946 -1990
- Big part of primary data sets are lost but we are trying to utilize reports on those old surveys

Data from 40'



results in form of frequencies and crosstabulations and we are publishing them via Nesstar as "Nesstar cubes"

| Základ Úh           |      | Z úhrnu připadá na odpovědi: |      |      |     |      |     |          |
|---------------------|------|------------------------------|------|------|-----|------|-----|----------|
|                     | Úhrn | č. 1                         | č. 2 | č. 3 | č.4 | č, S | č.9 | Poznámka |
| Všichni             | 1000 | 178                          | 548  | 269  |     |      | 5   |          |
|                     |      | 18                           | 53   | 27   |     |      |     |          |
| Muži                | 459  | 90                           | 226  | 142  |     |      | 1   |          |
|                     |      | 20                           | 49   | 31   |     |      |     |          |
| Zeny                | 541  | 88                           | 322  | 124  |     |      | 4   |          |
|                     |      | 16                           | 60   | 24   |     |      |     |          |
| 18—29               | 223  | 34                           | 129  | 57   |     |      |     |          |
|                     |      | 17                           | 58   | 25   |     |      |     |          |
| 30-49               | 466  | 43                           | 263  | 129  |     |      | 1   |          |
|                     |      | : 16                         | 56   | 28   |     |      |     |          |
| 50                  | 311  | 68                           | 156  | 83   |     |      | 4   |          |
|                     |      | 22                           | 51   | 27   |     |      |     |          |
| Dělníci             | 231  | 47                           | 107  | 44   |     |      |     |          |
|                     |      | 20                           | 46   | 34   |     |      |     |          |
| Úředníci a zřízenci | 79   | 12                           | 51   | 16   |     |      |     |          |
|                     |      | 15                           | 65   | 20   | 1   |      |     |          |
| Zemědělci           | 88   | 19                           | 38   | 30   |     |      | 1   |          |
|                     |      | 22                           | 44   | 34   |     |      |     |          |
| Ostatní samostatní  | 61   | 12                           | 30   | 19   |     |      |     |          |
|                     |      | 20                           | 49   | 31   |     |      |     |          |
| litmin teny         | 233  | 38                           | 133  | 58   |     | -    | 4   |          |
| wome                |      | 14                           | 58   | 25   |     |      |     |          |

B

ČSDA

#### Historical data turned into Nesstar Cubes



| SH Sto  |   |           |         |             |  |             |             | (          | Č <b>SDA</b> |
|---|---|-----------|---------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>#</b>  | POPIS TABULKY                             |           |         | <b>E</b>    | •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••• | 34          | 53 Y C      | 7 🔳 🖻      | M 🗕 🚞 🛙      |
| ČSDA<br>Cesky ISSP  | Datový soubor: Návé                       | štěvno    | st kina | a (procent  | a)                                     |             |             |            |              |
| IVVM  | ─ Četnost návštěvnos                      | ti kina - |         | Kate        | norie ——                               |             |             |            |              |
| Starší výzkumy IVVM<br>1946   |   |           |         |             | -                                      |             |             |            |              |
| 1940 Výzkum Film  | Četnost návštěvnosti kina 🖌 🛛 Kategorie 🗸 |           |         |             |  |             |             |            |              |
| Návštěvnost kina<br>(procenta)  |   |           |         | J           |  |             |             |            |              |
| 🗄 Metadata  | Kategorie                                 | Muži      | Ženy    | Nižší třída | Vyšší třída                            | 16 - 29 let | 30 - 49 let | nad 50 let |              |
| 🗄 Záložky   | Četnost návštěvnosti kina                 |           |         |             |  |             |             |            |              |
| týdeníku (procenta)   | Častěji než 1x týdně                      | 17,00     | 19,00   | 26,00       | 15,50                                  | 30,00       | 17,00       | 14,00      |              |
| 🎫 Nejoblíbenější snímky   | Průměrně 1x týdně                         | 32,00     | 32,00   | 27,00       | 41,50                                  | 33,00       | 33,00       | 19,00      |              |
| týdeníku (procenta)   | Průměrně 1x za 14 dní                     | 15,00     | 14,00   | 14,00       | 14,00                                  | 11,00       | 15,00       | 19,00      |              |
| Nejnudnější snímky<br>týdeníku (procenta)   | Příležitostně                             | 36,00     | 35,00   | 33,00       | 29,00                                  | 26,00       | 35,00       | 48,00      |              |
| <ul> <li>Preference domácích<br/>nebo zahraničních snímků<br/>(procenta)</li> <li>Názor na kino promítající<br/>pouze týdeníky (procenta)</li> <li>Výzkum MNV</li> <li>Výzkum Volby I</li> <li>Výzkum Náboženství</li> <li>Smíšený výzkum I</li> <li>Smíšený výzkum II</li> </ul> |   |           |         |             |  |             |             |            |              |



- The same process is used for archiving most of the data produced during this period
- Sometimes there are primary data available but they are saved on out-ofdate media
- In this case finishing acquisition means looking for some hardware able to read old magnetic tapes

#### This version...





#### Or even this version....





#### Sometimes we are successful







Acquisition is quite effective among researchers at Institute and departments of sociology at universities – it is partly because of our personal relations, partly because we have something to offer them (e. g. lectures for students on using Nesstar)

Moreover we are "well known" among these people already – they know our activities and mostly are willing to collaborate



- Much more difficult is situation with out-ofsociology researchers and/or with researchers from non-university institutions. They more frequently:
  - understand data as their "property"
  - do not trust in quality of their data and are afraid that archiving data and making them available for scientific community can question their reputation
  - did not perceive archiving as beneficial for them



## Very difficult

- Missing informed consents
- Each license agreement is unique



**General principles** 

- archived data remain the property of the depositor
- depositor can set specific conditions for data avaiability
- Archive gives an undertakings:
  - to provide data only for scientific purposes
  - to mention depositor and author of the data set in documentation
  - to commit users to quoting author of the data
  - to keep data undamaged and migrate data sets to up to date data formats



# Thank You for your attention !

